0.1 List of Mathematical Symbols

In the following tables, you find all the symbols normally accessible from *math mode*.

To use the symbols listed in Tables 12–16,[1] the package amssymb must be loaded in the preamble of the document and the AMS math fonts must be installed, on the system. If the AMS package and fonts are not installed, on your system, have a look at
`CTAN:/tex-archive/macros/latex/packages/amslatex`

Table 1: Math Mode Accents.

$\hat{a}$	`\hat{a}`	$\check{a}$	`\check{a}`	$\tilde{a}$	`\tilde{a}`	$\acute{a}$	`\acute{a}`
$\grave{a}$	`\grave{a}`	$\dot{a}$	`\dot{a}`	$\ddot{a}$	`\ddot{a}`	$\breve{a}$	`\breve{a}`
$\bar{a}$	`\bar{a}`	$\vec{a}$	`\vec{a}`	$\widehat{A}$	`\widehat{A}`	$\widetilde{A}$	`\widetilde{A}`

Table 2: Lowercase Greek Letters.

α	`\alpha`	θ	`\theta`	o	`o`	υ	`\upsilon`
β	`\beta`	ϑ	`\vartheta`	π	`\pi`	ϕ	`\phi`
γ	`\gamma`	ι	`\iota`	ϖ	`\varpi`	φ	`\varphi`
δ	`\delta`	κ	`\kappa`	ρ	`\rho`	χ	`\chi`
ϵ	`\epsilon`	λ	`\lambda`	ϱ	`\varrho`	ψ	`\psi`
ε	`\varepsilon`	μ	`\mu`	σ	`\sigma`	ω	`\omega`
ζ	`\zeta`	ν	`\nu`	ς	`\varsigma`		
η	`\eta`	ξ	`\xi`	τ	`\tau`		

[1] These tables were derived from `symbols.tex` by David Carlisle and subsequently changed extensively as suggested by Josef Tkadlec.

Table 3: Uppercase Greek Letters.

Γ	`\Gamma`	Λ	`\Lambda`	Σ	`\Sigma`	Ψ	`\Psi`
Δ	`\Delta`	Ξ	`\Xi`	Υ	`\Upsilon`	Ω	`\Omega`
Θ	`\Theta`	Π	`\Pi`	Φ	`\Phi`		

Table 4: Binary Relations.

You can produce corresponding negations by adding a `\not` command as prefix to the following symbols.

$<$	`<`	$>$	`>`	$=$	`=`
$\leq$	`\leq` or `\le`	$\geq$	`\geq` or `\ge`	$\equiv$	`\equiv`
$\ll$	`\ll`	$\gg$	`\gg`	$\doteq$	`\doteq`
$\prec$	`\prec`	$\succ$	`\succ`	$\sim$	`\sim`
$\preceq$	`\preceq`	$\succeq$	`\succeq`	$\simeq$	`\simeq`
$\subset$	`\subset`	$\supset$	`\supset`	$\approx$	`\approx`
$\subseteq$	`\subseteq`	$\supseteq$	`\supseteq`	$\cong$	`\cong`
$\sqsubset$ [a]	`\sqsubset` [a]	$\sqsupset$ [a]	`\sqsupset` [a]	$\bowtie$	`\Join` [a]
$\sqsubseteq$	`\sqsubseteq`	$\sqsupseteq$	`\sqsupseteq`	$\bowtie$	`\bowtie`
$\in$	`\in`	$\ni$	`\ni` , `\owns`	$\propto$	`\propto`
$\vdash$	`\vdash`	$\dashv$	`\dashv`	$\models$	`\models`
$\mid$	`\mid`	$\parallel$	`\parallel`	$\perp$	`\perp`
$\smile$	`\smile`	$\frown$	`\frown`	$\asymp$	`\asymp`
$:$	`:`	$\notin$	`\notin`	$\neq$	`\neq` or `\ne`

[a] Use the latexsym package to access this symbol

Table 5: Binary Operators.

$+$	`+`	$-$	`-`		
$\pm$	`\pm`	$\mp$	`\mp`	$\triangleleft$	`\triangleleft`
$\cdot$	`\cdot`	$\div$	`\div`	$\triangleright$	`\triangleright`
$\times$	`\times`	$\setminus$	`\setminus`	$\star$	`\star`
$\cup$	`\cup`	$\cap$	`\cap`	$*$	`\ast`
$\sqcup$	`\sqcup`	$\sqcap$	`\sqcap`	$\circ$	`\circ`
$\vee$	`\vee` , `\lor`	$\wedge$	`\wedge` , `\land`	$\bullet$	`\bullet`
$\oplus$	`\oplus`	$\ominus$	`\ominus`	$\diamond$	`\diamond`
$\odot$	`\odot`	$\oslash$	`\oslash`	$\uplus$	`\uplus`
$\otimes$	`\otimes`	$\bigcirc$	`\bigcirc`	$\amalg$	`\amalg`
$\bigtriangleup$	`\bigtriangleup`	$\bigtriangledown$	`\bigtriangledown`	$\dagger$	`\dagger`
$\lhd$ [a]	`\lhd` [a]	$\rhd$ [a]	`\rhd` [a]	$\ddagger$	`\ddagger`
$\unlhd$ [a]	`\unlhd` [a]	$\unrhd$ [a]	`\unrhd` [a]	$\wr$	`\wr`

Table 6: BIG Operators.

$\sum$	`\sum`	$\bigcup$	`\bigcup`	$\bigvee$	`\bigvee`	$\bigoplus$	`\bigoplus`
$\prod$	`\prod`	$\bigcap$	`\bigcap`	$\bigwedge$	`\bigwedge`	$\bigotimes$	`\bigotimes`
$\coprod$	`\coprod`	$\bigsqcup$	`\bigsqcup`			$\bigodot$	`\bigodot`
$\int$	`\int`	$\oint$	`\oint`			$\biguplus$	`\biguplus`

Table 7: Arrows.

$\leftarrow$	`\leftarrow` or `\gets`	$\longleftarrow$	`\longleftarrow`	$\uparrow$	`\uparrow`
$\rightarrow$	`\rightarrow` or `\to`	$\longrightarrow$	`\longrightarrow`	$\downarrow$	`\downarrow`
$\leftrightarrow$	`\leftrightarrow`	$\longleftrightarrow$	`\longleftrightarrow`	$\updownarrow$	`\updownarrow`
$\Leftarrow$	`\Leftarrow`	$\Longleftarrow$	`\Longleftarrow`	$\Uparrow$	`\Uparrow`
$\Rightarrow$	`\Rightarrow`	$\Longrightarrow$	`\Longrightarrow`	$\Downarrow$	`\Downarrow`
$\Leftrightarrow$	`\Leftrightarrow`	$\Longleftrightarrow$	`\Longleftrightarrow`	$\Updownarrow$	`\Updownarrow`
$\mapsto$	`\mapsto`	$\longmapsto$	`\longmapsto`	$\nearrow$	`\nearrow`
$\hookleftarrow$	`\hookleftarrow`	$\hookrightarrow$	`\hookrightarrow`	$\searrow$	`\searrow`
$\leftharpoonup$	`\leftharpoonup`	$\rightharpoonup$	`\rightharpoonup`	$\swarrow$	`\swarrow`
$\leftharpoondown$	`\leftharpoondown`	$\rightharpoondown$	`\rightharpoondown`	$\nwarrow$	`\nwarrow`
$\rightleftharpoons$	`\rightleftharpoons`	$\iff$	`\iff` (bigger spaces)	$\leadsto$ [a]	`\leadsto` [a]

[a] Use the latexsym package to access this symbol

Table 8: Delimiters.

$($	`(`	$)$	`)`	$\uparrow$	`\uparrow`	$\Uparrow$	`\Uparrow`
$[$	`[` or `\lbrack`	$]$	`]` or `\rbrack`	$\downarrow$	`\downarrow`	$\Downarrow$	`\Downarrow`
$\{$	`\{` or `\lbrace`	$\}$	`\}` or `\rbrace`	$\updownarrow$	`\updownarrow`	$\Updownarrow$	`\Updownarrow`
$\langle$	`\langle`	$\rangle$	`\rangle`	$\vert$	`|` or `\vert`	$\Vert$	`\\|` or `\Vert`
$\lfloor$	`\lfloor`	$\rfloor$	`\rfloor`	$\lceil$	`\lceil`	$\rceil$	`\rceil`
$/$	`/`	$\backslash$	`\backslash`		. (dual. empty)		

Table 9: Large Delimiters.

$\left(\right.$	`\lgroup`	$\left.\right)$	`\rgroup`	$\left\{\right.$	`\lmoustache`	$\left.\right\}$	`\rmoustache`
$\vert$	`\arrowvert`	$\Vert$	`\Arrowvert`	$\left\vert\right.$	`\bracevert`		

Table 10: Miscellaneous Symbols.

$\dots$	\dots	$\cdots$	\cdots	$\vdots$	\vdots	$\ddots$	\ddots
$\hbar$	\hbar	$\imath$	\imath	$\jmath$	\jmath	ℓ	\ell
$\Re$	\Re	$\Im$	\Im	$\aleph$	\aleph	$\wp$	\wp
$\forall$	\forall	$\exists$	\exists	$\mho$ [a]	\mho [a]	∂	\partial
$'$	'	$\prime$	\prime	$\emptyset$	\emptyset	∞	\infty
∇	\nabla	$\triangle$	\triangle	$\Box$ [a]	\Box [a]	$\Diamond$ [a]	\Diamond [a]
$\bot$	\bot	$\top$	\top	$\angle$	\angle	$\surd$	\surd
$\diamondsuit$	\diamondsuit	$\heartsuit$	\heartsuit	$\clubsuit$	\clubsuit	$\spadesuit$	\spadesuit
$\neg$	\neg or \lnot	$\flat$	\flat	$\natural$	\natural	$\sharp$	\sharp

[a] Use the latexsym package to access this symbol

Table 11: Non-Mathematical Symbols.

These symbols can also be used in text mode.

†	\dag	§	\S	©	\copyright
‡	\ddag	¶	\P	£	\pounds

Table 12: AMS Delimiters.

⌜	\ulcorner	⌝	\urcorner	⌞	\llcorner	⌟	\lrcorner

Table 13: AMS Greek and Hebrew.

F	\digamma	$\varkappa$	\varkappa	ℶ	\beth	ℸ	\daleth	ℷ	\gimel

Table 14: AMS Binary Relations.

$\lessdot$	\lessdot	$\gtrdot$	\gtrdot	$\doteqdot$	\doteqdot or \Doteq
$\leqslant$	\leqslant	$\geqslant$	\geqslant	$\risingdotseq$	\risingdotseq
$\eqslantless$	\eqslantless	$\eqslantgtr$	\eqslantgtr	$\fallingdotseq$	\fallingdotseq
$\leqq$	\leqq	$\geqq$	\geqq	$\eqcirc$	\eqcirc
$\lll$	\lll or \llless	$\ggg$	\ggg or \gggtr	$\circeq$	\circeq
$\lesssim$	\lesssim	$\gtrsim$	\gtrsim	$\triangleq$	\triangleq
$\lessapprox$	\lessapprox	$\gtrapprox$	\gtrapprox	$\bumpeq$	\bumpeq
$\lessgtr$	\lessgtr	$\gtrless$	\gtrless	$\Bumpeq$	\Bumpeq
$\lesseqgtr$	\lesseqgtr	$\gtreqless$	\gtreqless	$\thicksim$	\thicksim
$\lesseqqgtr$	\lesseqqgtr	$\gtreqqless$	\gtreqqless	$\thickapprox$	\thickapprox
$\preccurlyeq$	\preccurlyeq	$\succcurlyeq$	\succcurlyeq	$\approxeq$	\approxeq
$\curlyeqprec$	\curlyeqprec	$\curlyeqsucc$	\curlyeqsucc	$\backsim$	\backsim
$\precsim$	\precsim	$\succsim$	\succsim	$\backsimeq$	\backsimeq
$\precapprox$	\precapprox	$\succapprox$	\succapprox	$\vDash$	\vDash
$\subseteqq$	\subseteqq	$\supseteqq$	\supseteqq	$\Vdash$	\Vdash
$\Subset$	\Subset	$\Supset$	\Supset	$\Vvdash$	\Vvdash
$\sqsubset$	\sqsubset	$\sqsupset$	\sqsupset	$\backepsilon$	\backepsilon
$\therefore$	\therefore	$\because$	\because	$\varpropto$	\varpropto
$\shortmid$	\shortmid	$\shortparallel$	\shortparallel	$\between$	\between
$\smallsmile$	\smallsmile	$\smallfrown$	\smallfrown	$\pitchfork$	\pitchfork
$\vartriangleleft$	\vartriangleleft	$\vartriangleright$	\vartriangleright	$\blacktriangleleft$	\blacktriangleleft
$\trianglelefteq$	\trianglelefteq	$\trianglerighteq$	\trianglerighteq	$\blacktriangleright$	\blacktriangleright

Table 15: AMS Arrows.

$\dashleftarrow$	\dashleftarrow	$\dashrightarrow$	\dashrightarrow	$\multimap$	\multimap
$\leftleftarrows$	\leftleftarrows	$\rightrightarrows$	\rightrightarrows	$\upuparrows$	\upuparrows
$\leftrightarrows$	\leftrightarrows	$\rightleftarrows$	\rightleftarrows	$\downdownarrows$	\downdownarrows
$\Lleftarrow$	\Lleftarrow	$\Rrightarrow$	\Rrightarrow	$\upharpoonleft$	\upharpoonleft
$\twoheadleftarrow$	\twoheadleftarrow	$\twoheadrightarrow$	\twoheadrightarrow	$\upharpoonright$	\upharpoonright
$\leftarrowtail$	\leftarrowtail	$\rightarrowtail$	\rightarrowtail	$\downharpoonleft$	\downharpoonleft
$\leftrightharpoons$	\leftrightharpoons	$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons	$\downharpoonright$	\downharpoonright
$\Lsh$	\Lsh	$\Rsh$	\Rsh	$\rightsquigarrow$	\rightsquigarrow
$\looparrowleft$	\looparrowleft	$\looparrowright$	\looparrowright	$\leftrightsquigarrow$	\leftrightsquigarrow
$\curvearrowleft$	\curvearrowleft	$\curvearrowright$	\curvearrowright		
$\circlearrowleft$	\circlearrowleft	$\circlearrowright$	\circlearrowright		

Table 16: AMS Negated Binary Relations and Arrows.

$\nless$	\nless	$\ngtr$	\ngtr	$\varsubsetneqq$	\varsubsetneqq
$\lneq$	\lneq	$\gneq$	\gneq	$\varsupsetneqq$	\varsupsetneqq
$\nleq$	\nleq	$\ngeq$	\ngeq	$\nsubseteqq$	\nsubseteqq
$\nleqslant$	\nleqslant	$\ngeqslant$	\ngeqslant	$\nsupseteqq$	\nsupseteqq
$\lneqq$	\lneqq	$\gneqq$	\gneqq	$\nmid$	\nmid
$\lvertneqq$	\lvertneqq	$\gvertneqq$	\gvertneqq	$\nparallel$	\nparallel
$\nleqq$	\nleqq	$\ngeqq$	\ngeqq	$\nshortmid$	\nshortmid
$\lnsim$	\lnsim	$\gnsim$	\gnsim	$\nshortparallel$	\nshortparallel
$\lnapprox$	\lnapprox	$\gnapprox$	\gnapprox	$\nsim$	\nsim
$\nprec$	\nprec	$\nsucc$	\nsucc	$\ncong$	\ncong
$\npreceq$	\npreceq	$\nsucceq$	\nsucceq	$\nvdash$	\nvdash
$\precneqq$	\precneqq	$\succneqq$	\succneqq	$\nvDash$	\nvDash
$\precnsim$	\precnsim	$\succnsim$	\succnsim	$\nVdash$	\nVdash
$\precnapprox$	\precnapprox	$\succnapprox$	\succnapprox	$\nVDash$	\nVDash
$\subsetneq$	\subsetneq	$\supsetneq$	\supsetneq	$\ntriangleleft$	\ntriangleleft
$\varsubsetneq$	\varsubsetneq	$\varsupsetneq$	\varsupsetneq	$\ntriangleright$	\ntriangleright
$\nsubseteq$	\nsubseteq	$\nsupseteq$	\nsupseteq	$\ntrianglelefteq$	\ntrianglelefteq
$\subsetneqq$	\subsetneqq	$\supsetneqq$	\supsetneqq	$\ntrianglerighteq$	\ntrianglerighteq
$\nleftarrow$	\nleftarrow	$\nrightarrow$	\nrightarrow	$\nleftrightarrow$	\nleftrightarrow
$\nLeftarrow$	\nLeftarrow	$\nRightarrow$	\nRightarrow	$\nLeftrightarrow$	\nLeftrightarrow

Table 17: AMS Binary Operators.

$\dotplus$	\dotplus	$\centerdot$	\centerdot	$\intercal$	\intercal
$\ltimes$	\ltimes	$\rtimes$	\rtimes	$\divideontimes$	\divideontimes
$\Cup$	\Cup or \doublecup	$\Cap$	\Cap or \doublecap	$\smallsetminus$	\smallsetminus
$\veebar$	\veebar	$\barwedge$	\barwedge	$\doublebarwedge$	\doublebarwedge
$\boxplus$	\boxplus	$\boxminus$	\boxminus	$\circleddash$	\circleddash
$\boxtimes$	\boxtimes	$\boxdot$	\boxdot	$\circledcirc$	\circledcirc
$\leftthreetimes$	\leftthreetimes	$\rightthreetimes$	\rightthreetimes	$\circledast$	\circledast
$\curlyvee$	\curlyvee	$\curlywedge$	\curlywedge		

Table 18: AMS Miscellaneous.

$\hbar$	`\hbar`	$\hslash$	`\hslash`	$\Bbbk$	`\Bbbk`
$\square$	`\square`	$\blacksquare$	`\blacksquare`	Ⓢ	`\circledS`
$\vartriangle$	`\vartriangle`	$\blacktriangle$	`\blacktriangle`	$\complement$	`\complement`
$\triangledown$	`\triangledown`	$\blacktriangledown$	`\blacktriangledown`	$\Game$	`\Game`
$\lozenge$	`\lozenge`	$\blacklozenge$	`\blacklozenge`	$\bigstar$	`\bigstar`
$\angle$	`\angle`	$\measuredangle$	`\measuredangle`	$\sphericalangle$	`\sphericalangle`
$\diagup$	`\diagup`	$\diagdown$	`\diagdown`	$\backprime$	`\backprime`
$\nexists$	`\nexists`	$\Finv$	`\Finv`	$\varnothing$	`\varnothing`
$\eth$	`\eth`	$\mho$	`\mho`		

Table 19: Math Alphabets.

Example	Command	Required package
ABCdef	`\mathrm{ABCdef}`	
$ABCdef$	`\mathit{ABCdef}`	
$ABCdef$	`\mathnormal{ABCdef}`	
$\mathcal{ABC}$	`\mathcal{ABC}`	
$\mathscr{ABC}$	`\mathcal{ABC}`	mathrsfs
$\mathcal{ABC}$	`\mathcal{ABC}`	eucal with option: mathcal or
	`\mathscr{ABC}`	eucal with option: mathscr
$\mathfrak{ABCdef}$	`\mathfrak{ABCdef}`	eufrak
$\mathbb{ABC}$	`\mathbb{ABC}`	amsfonts or amssymb